DANGEROUS SNAKES OF GAUTENG

Southern Africa has in the region of 170 different types of snakes. Although more than half of them are technically venomous, only 14 species are considered potentially deadly.





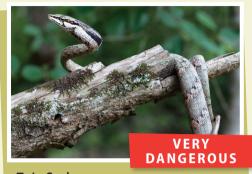
Boomslang male (Dispholidus typus)



Boomslang female (Dispholidus typus)



Boomslang juvenile (Dispholidus typus)



Twig Snake
(Thelotornis capensis capensis)



Snouted Cobra (Naja annulifera)



Stiletto Snake (Atractaspis bibronii) Photo Warren Dick



Stiletto Snake (Atractaspis bibronii)



Twig Snake (Thelotornis capensis capensis)



Snouted Cobra - banded variety (Naja annulifera)



Mozambique Spitting Cobra (Naja mossambica)



Mozambique Spitting Cobra (Naja mossambica) Photo Martin Smit



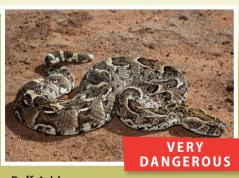
Night Adder (Causus rhombeatus)



Rinkhals (Hemachatus haemachatus)



Rinkhals (Hemachatus haemachatus)

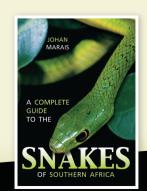


Puff Adder (Bitis arietans arietans)



Puff Adder (Bitis arietans arietans)

Johan Marais is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness** and **Snake Handling**. Accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA), NOSA and Travel Doctor-approved service provider.



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Find out more at www.africansnakebiteinstitute.com

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

In the event of a snake bite

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: +27 21 9316129.

PONOL

- ... cut and suck the wound.
 ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly.

Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.